

## Subject: Vehicle Dynamics

Roll No \_\_\_\_\_

Subject Code: BTAE-603

Time Allowed: 03 Hours

Max. Marks: 60

**Note: Section A is compulsory. Answer any four questions from section B. Answer any two questions from section C. Assume any missing data suitably.**

## Section A

- 1 (i) What is meant by resonance and what is its significance? (2)
- (ii) What is meant by fundamental mode of vibration? (2)
- (iii) What is meant by wheel wobble? (2)
- (iv) Describe orthogonality property of mode shapes. (2)
- (v) What is modal testing? (2)
- (vi) What is meant by sprung mass frequency? (2)
- (vii) What is meant by wheel shimmy? (2)
- (viii) What is meant by critical speed? (2)
- (ix) Name different types of suspensions used in vehicles. (2)
- (x) What is the physical significance of aligning torque? (2)

## Section B

- 2 Derive the formula for natural frequency of single-DOF spring-mass system. (5)
- 3 The curb weights of a 4-door sedan without passengers or cargo are 2313 lb on the front axle and 1322 lb on the rear. The wheelbase is 109". Determine the fore / aft position of center of gravity for the vehicle. (5)
- 4 Describe Holzer method by taking example of two degree of freedom system. (5)
- 5 Explain the Gough's tyre characteristics. (5)
- 6 Describe the effect of camber in vehicle handling. (5)

**Section C**

- 7 Determine the pitch and bounce frequencies and location of oscillation centers of an automobile with following data:  
Mass = 1000 kg  
Radius of gyration = 0.9 m  
Distance between front axle and C.G. = 1m  
Distance between rear axle and C.G. = 1m  
Front spring stiffness = 18 kN/m  
Rear spring stiffness = 22 kN/m (10)
- 8 Differentiate between neutral steer, over steer and under steer conditions. (10)
- 9 Describe the method of calculation of Tractive effort and reactions for different drives. (10)

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